Work each of the following problems. SHOW ALL WORK.

1. What is the kinetic energy of a $\mathbf{3} \mathrm{kg}$ object moving at $4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ ?
2. A 4 kg object possesses 18 J of kinetic energy. What is its velocity?
3. An object has $90,000 \mathrm{~J}$ of kinetic energy and is moving at $12 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What is the object's mass?
4. A 40 kg box is placed on a 2 m tall shelf.
a. What is the gravitational potential energy of the box?

Unit 4E
Kinetic Energy and Gravitational Potential Energy
Practice Problems Date:

Work each of the following problems. SHOW ALL WORK.
b. If the box falls off the shelf, what is its kinetic energy as it strikes the ground?
c. What is the velocity of the box immediately before it strikes the ground?
5. A 1.5 kg ball is thrown upward with a velocity of $6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.
a. What is the kinetic energy of the ball as it is thrown upward?
b. What is the gravitational potential energy of the ball when it reaches its highest point?
c. To what height above the thrower's hand will the ball rise?

Work each of the following problems. SHOW ALL WORK.
6. A 2 kg watermelon is dropped from a 4 m tall roof. How fast will the watermelon be moving as it strikes the ground below?
7. To what height will a $\mathbf{2 5 0} \mathbf{g}$ soccer ball rise if it is kicked directly upward at $\mathbf{8} \mathbf{~ m} / \mathrm{s}$ ?

